



MALACAÑAN PALACE  
MANILA

BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 110

**DECLARING A STATE OF NATIONAL ENERGY EMERGENCY AND  
AUTHORIZING THE UNIFIED PACKAGE FOR LIVELIHOODS, INDUSTRY, FOOD,  
AND TRANSPORT**

**WHEREAS**, recent hostilities in the Middle East involving the United States of America, Israel, and Iran have heightened geopolitical tensions in the region that plays a critical role in global oil production and transportation, creating uncertainty in global energy markets, severe disruptions in supply chains, and significant volatility and upward pressure on international oil prices, thereby posing a threat to the country's energy security;

**WHEREAS**, the closure of the Strait of Hormuz, a critical energy corridor for global oil shipments, disrupts the flow of petroleum products to international markets and constrains global fuel supply, with corresponding implications on the stability and adequacy of our domestic energy supply;

**WHEREAS**, as a net importer of petroleum products, the Philippines remains highly dependent on external sources of fuel supply and is therefore vulnerable to disruptions in global oil production and transportation, which may affect the availability and timely delivery of petroleum products necessary to sustain domestic energy requirements;

**WHEREAS**, the Secretary of Energy has determined that the foregoing circumstances pose an imminent danger of a critically low energy supply and that urgent measures are necessary to ensure the stability and adequacy of the country's energy supply;

**WHEREAS**, Section 25 of Republic Act (RA) No. 7638, otherwise known as the Department of Energy Act of 1992, authorizes the President, upon determination and recommendation of the Secretary of Energy, to declare a critically low energy supply or imminent danger thereof, and authorize the implementation of the fuel and energy allocation plan and other energy conservation measures;

**WHEREAS**, Section 17, Article VII of the Constitution vests in the President the power of control of all Executive departments, bureaus, and offices, and the mandate to ensure the faithful execution of laws;

**WHEREAS**, pursuant to Section 4, Article X of the Constitution, the President shall exercise general supervision over local governments; and

THE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES